

Name Key

1. The first people who arrived in present-day Illinois around 10,000 years ago were called...

Paleo-Indians

2. What did the Woodland people and Hopewell people use mounds for? (2 things)

(2) Burying their dead + religious events

3. Monk's Mound is the largest native-build mound in North America.

4. By 1500, the new tribes that had moved into the area included...

(4) Illiniwek
Kaskaskia
Chippewa
Iroquois

***Europeans Arrive**

5. Who were the first known Europeans to arrive in Illinois?

(2) Jacques Marquette
& Louis Jolliet

6. When did they arrive? (year) 1673

7. "Illinois" is a French version of Illiniwek. The name means

"strong men" or "the people".

8. Besides the Illiniwek, what other tribes also lived in what is now Illinois?

(5) Potawatomi Sauk
Santee Sioux Winnebago
Fox

9. Besides fighting with each other, the Native Americans who lived in Illinois also had to fight diseases and Europeans.

10. What business became important for the French?

fur trading

11. Did the French get along well with the Native Americans?

yes

Illinois

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**The British Take Over*

1. During the French and Indian War, the French and Indians fought against...

the British

2. The Treaty of Paris gave what to the British?

all land east of the Mississippi R.
(incl. Illinois)

3. The British government made the colonies pay taxes on...

everything from stamps, books, tea to
glass windows & playing cards.

4. During the Boston Tea Party, the colonists did what?

heavily-taxed tea was tossed into Boston Harbor

5. In 1775 George Washington became the Commander-in-Chief of the Continental Army.

6. In 1778 George Rogers Clark (+ group of KY volunteers) took over

Kaskaskia. At that time, Illinois became part of Virginia.

7. Who won the Revolutionary War? United States

8. In what year? 1783

15pts

9. In 1787, when the US Congress passed the Northwest Ordinance, Illinois

became part of the Northwest Territory.

10. In 1812, Potawatomi Indians attacked and burned Fort Dearborn.

11. Illinois became the 21st state on Dec. 3, ~~1818~~ 1818.

12. Who was Shadrach Bond? The 1st governor of IL